

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B. Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART- A****(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Find the packing efficiency in HCP lattice. [2]
- b) Lattice parameter of a FCC crystal is  $3.61\text{ \AA}^0$  calculate atomic density in (111), (110) and (100) planes. [3]
- c) What is the necessity of Alloying? [2]
- d) Distinguish between Intermetallic Compound and Electron compound. [3]
- e) What is congruent melting phase? [2]
- f) Define allotropy and give examples. [3]
- g) What is ASTM-grain size number? What is its importance? [2]
- h) Distinguish between ordered and disordered solid solution. [3]
- i) What is corening and how it can be minimized? [2]
- j) What are the general requirements of a reinforcing phase? [3]

**PART- B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) What is an interstitial solid solution, name the five elements which commonly form interstitial solid solutions? [5+5]
- b) What is a grain size? What is a fine grained and coarse grained material?

**OR**

- 3.a) What is crystal system and explain the Brevais lattices?
- b) Write explanatory notes ASTM grain size measuring methods. [5+5]

4. Write a note on Transformations of solid state. [10]

5. Draw and explain the phase diagram where two components are completely soluble in both liquid and solid state with suitable examples. [10]

- 6.a) What is the effect of alloying elements on Fe-Fe<sub>3</sub>C diagram?
- b) Draw the TTT diagrams and explain the different cooling rates. [5+5]

**OR**

- 7.a) What is hardenability and how it is measured?
- b) Differentiate between Hardening and Tempering. [5+5]

- 8.a) What is cast Iron and explain the classification of cast irons?
- b) Differentiate between Cu alloys and Al alloys with respect to properties, heat treatment, composition and microstructure. [5+5]

**OR**

- 9.a) Draw and Explain the Cu-Zn phase diagram.
- b) Write short notes on Ti alloys. [5+5]

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- OR
11. Write Short notes on:  
a) Metal ceramic mixtures.  
b) C- Composites. [5+5]

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