

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks

- 1.a) Discuss relationship between line and phase quantities in star and delta connected systems.
b) A 400 V, 3- ϕ balanced source is connected to an unbalanced mesh connected impedances of $Z_{ab} = 10\angle 45^\circ \Omega$, $Z_{bc} = 20\angle 20^\circ \Omega$, $Z_{ca} = 30\angle -53^\circ \Omega$. Determine the line currents and the total active & reactive power. [5+10]

- 2.a) Derive an expression for response in a R-C circuit excited by a d.c. source.
b) A current of source shown in Figure.1 supplies a current $i(t)=0$, $t \leq 0$
 $= t$, $t > 0$.

Find $V_0(t)$. Use time domain method.

[5+10]

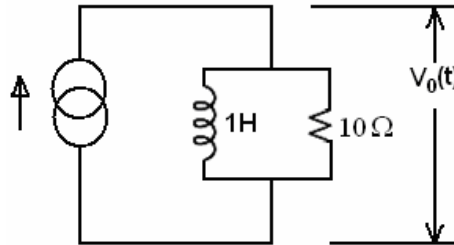


Figure.1

- 3.a) Derive an expression for response in a R-L series circuit for a sinusoidal excitation. Use Laplace transform approach.
b) For the circuit given below in Figure.2, the applied voltage is $V(t) = 10 \sin(200t + 60^\circ)$. Find the current through the circuit for $t \geq 0$. Assume zero initial condition. Use time domain approach. [5+10]

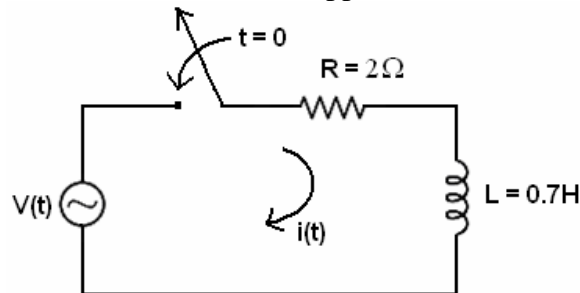


Figure.2

- 4.a) Express y-parameters in terms of h-parameters.
b) Find the A B C D parameters for the circuit shown in Figure.3. [7+8]

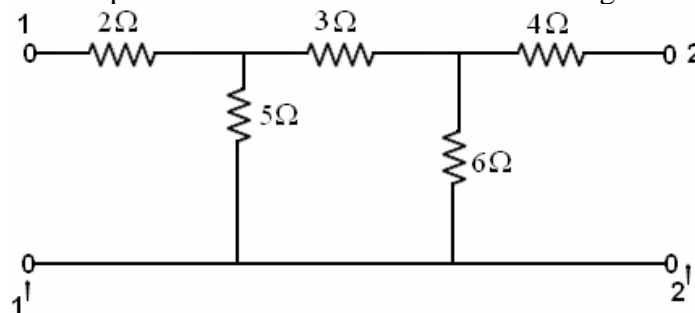


Figure.3

5.a) What is a pole-zero plot? What is its significance? Explain time domain behaviour from pole zero plot.

b) Find $\frac{v_2(s)}{v_1(s)}$ for the network shown in Figure.4. [7+8]

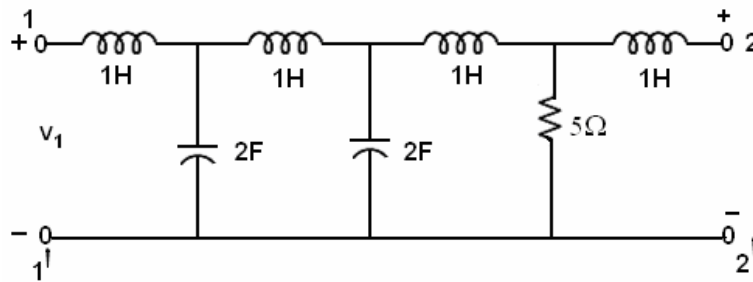


Figure.4

6.a) Explain the design procedure for a constant K low pass filter and its characteristics.

b) Find the component values of a constant K LPF having characteristic impedance $Z_0 = 500\Omega$ and cut off frequency of $f_c = 500$ Hz. Find the frequency at which this filter produces an attenuation constant of 38.2 dB. [7+8]

7.a) Obtain the Fourier series expression of the wave form shown in Figure.5.

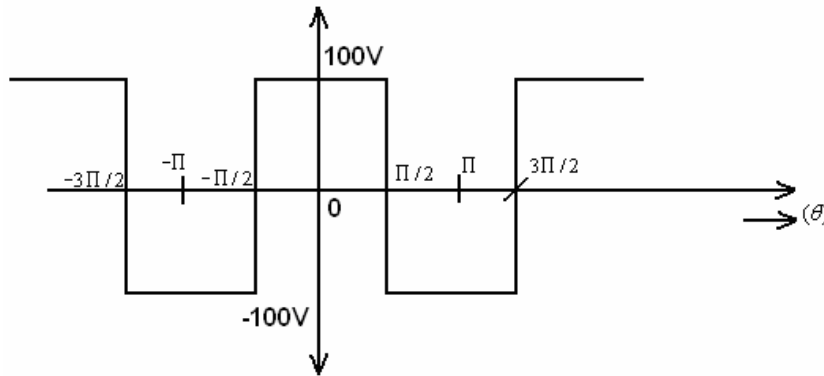


Figure.5

b) For the non recurring cosine pulse $V = V_0 \cos t$ shown in the Figure.6, determine Fourier transform. Sketch continuous amplitude and phase spectra. [7+8]

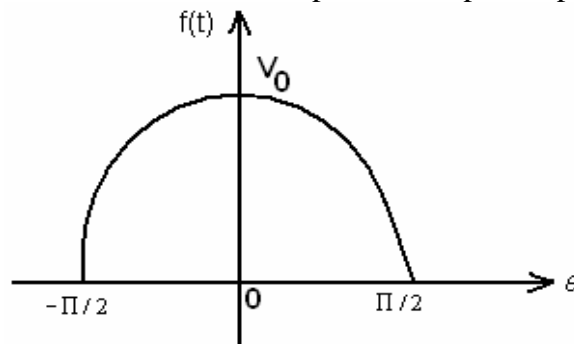


Figure.6

8.a) Write short notes on:

- a) Transmission parameters of cascaded networks
- b) m-derived filters
- c) Driving point functions.

[5+5+5]

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- 1.a) Derive the expressions for power using two wattmeter method.
b) Discuss about the readings of wattmeters in two wattmeter method due to effect of power factor. [10+5]
- 2.a) What are initial conditions? Explain the procedure to evaluate initial conditions.
b) The switch in the Figure.1 has been connected to the 12 V source for a long time. At $t = 0$, the switch is thrown to 24 V source. Then
i) Determine $i_L(0)$ and $v_c(0)$
ii) Write the differential equation governing $v_c(t)$ for $t > 0$
iii) Compute the steady state value of $v_c(t)$. [5+10]

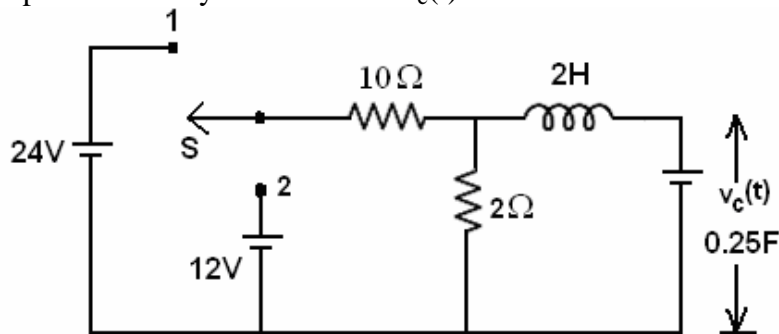


Figure.1

- 3.a) Derive the expression for the response of an RLC series circuit for sinusoidal excitation.
b) For the circuit shown in Figure.2 determine the particular solution for $i(t)$ through the circuit. Assume zero initial conditions. [5+10]

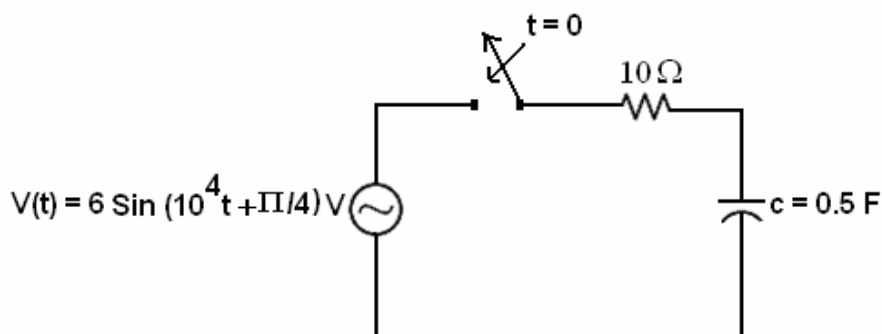


Figure.2

- 4.a) Express Z-parameters in terms of h-parameters.
b) Find y-parameters for the circuit in Figure.3. [7+8]

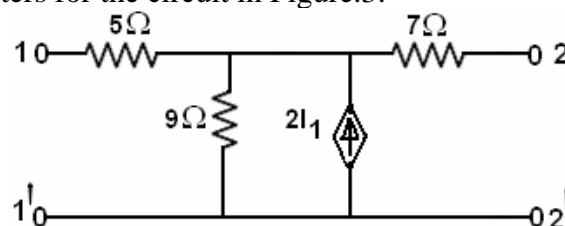


Figure.3

- 5.a) Define and explain the following
- i) port
 - ii) driving point functions
 - iii) Transfer functions
 - iv) poles
 - v) zeroes.
- b) Find Y_{12} for the circuit in Figure.4. [10+5]

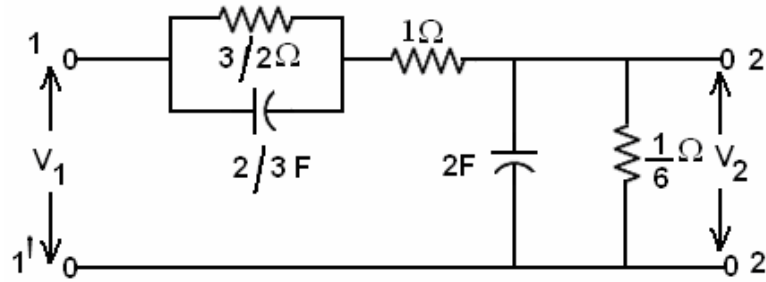


Figure.4

- 6.a) Give the analysis for the design of constant K band elimination filter and explain its characteristics.
- b) Design a constant K band elimination filter with cut off frequency 1750 Hz to 4250 Hz and a characteristic impedance of 250Ω. [8+7]
- 7.a) State and explain Fourier Theorem.
- b) Find the Fourier series of the wave form shown in Figure.5.

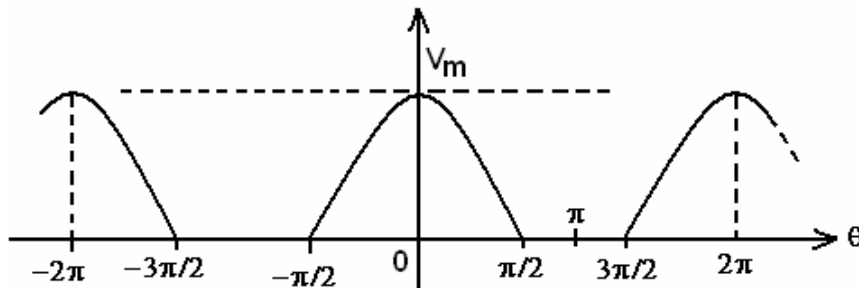


Figure.5

- c) Find $g(w)$ for the following function. [5+5+5]
- $$f(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & -\infty \leq t < -T \\ \left(1 + \frac{t}{T}\right) & -T \leq t \leq 0 \\ \left(1 - \frac{t}{T}\right) & 0 \leq t \leq T \\ 0 & t > T \end{cases}$$

8. Write short notes on
- a) Composite filters
 - b) Necessary conditions for transfer functions
 - c) Properties of Fourier transforms. [5+5+5]

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- - -

- 1.a) Draw the phasor diagram for a 3- ϕ motor whose power is measured by two wattmeter method.
b) Derive the expression for the instantaneous power measured in the above case. [8+7]

- 2.a) Derive an expression for response of R-L-C series circuit excited by a D.C. excitation.
b) In the circuit shown in the Figure.1 below, the voltage across the circuit is $e_g(t) = 2.5 t$ volts. What are the values of $i(t)$ and $V_L(t)$ at 4s? [7+8]

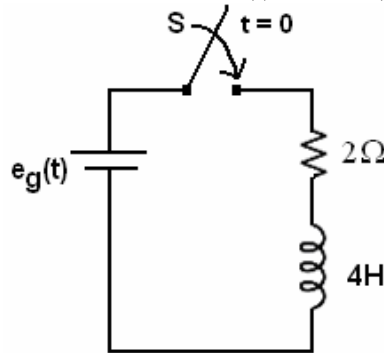


Figure.1

3. Derive an expression for the response in the system in Figure.2 by time domain and Laplace transform techniques. Cross check the answer.
 $V(t) = 5\sin(10^3 t + \pi/6)$. [15]

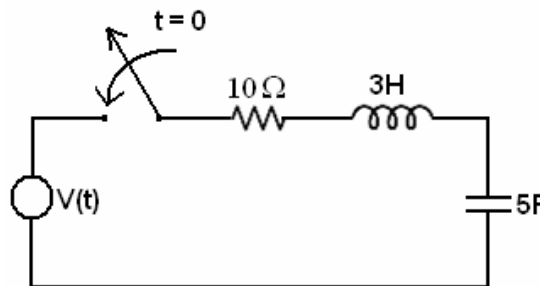


Figure.2

- 4.a) Express h-parameters in terms of ABCD parameters.
b) Find the Z-parameters for the circuit in Figure.3. [7+8]

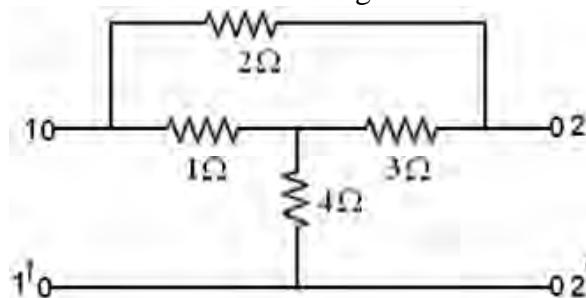


Figure.3

5.a) What is a transfer function? Explain the necessary conditions for transfer functions.

b) For the two port network shown in the Figure.4 find, $G_{12} \left[\frac{V_2(s)}{V_1(s)} \right]$. [5+10]

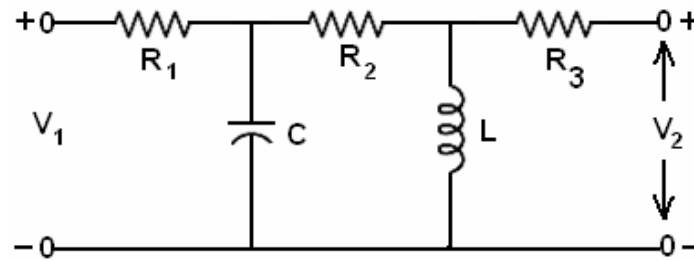


Figure.4

6.a) Give the analysis for the design of constant-K band pass filter.

b) Design a prototype band pass filter section having cut off frequencies of 2000 Hz and 5000 Hz and nominal characteristic impedance of 600Ω. [8+7]

7.a) Find the trigonometric Fourier series of Figure.5.

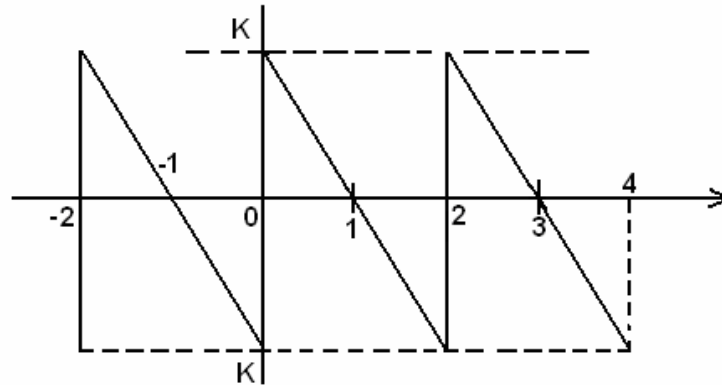


Figure.5

b) Find the Fourier transform of the following functions

i) $f(t) = e^{-a/t}$ for all t

ii) Unit impulse function $\delta(t)$.

[7+8]

8. Write short notes on

a) m-derived low pass filter

b) Time domain response of pole zero plot

c) Consideration of symmetry in Fourier series evaluation.

[5+5+5]

B.Tech II Year - II Semester Examinations, April-May, 2012

NETWORK THEORY

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks

- 1.a) Explain the methods to determine active and reactive power in a 3- ϕ circuit.
b) A star connected load of $Z_R = 6\Omega$, $Z_Y = j5\Omega$, $Z_B = j7\Omega$ is supplied by a 400V, 3- ϕ symmetrical supply. Determine the line currents. The phase sequence is RYB. [7+8]

- 2.a) Derive the expression for the response in a R-L circuit for D.C. excitation. Define time constant.
b) For the circuit given in Figure.1, steady state conditions are reached for the switch K in position '1'. At $t = 0$, the switch is changed to position 2. Use the time domain method to determine the current through the inductor for all $t \geq 0^+$. [7+8]

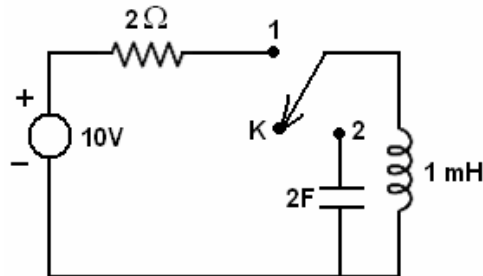


Figure.1

- 3.a) For the network shown in the Figure.2, steady state is reached with the switch open. At $t = 0$, the switch is closed. Determine current $i(t)$ for $t \geq 0$.

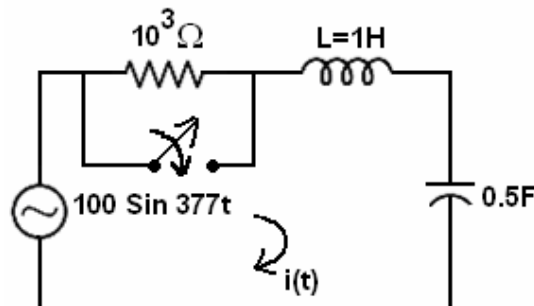


Figure.2

- b) For the circuit shown in the Figure.3, find $i(t)$. Assume zero initial conditions. Use Laplace transform approach. The switch is closed at $t = 0$. [8+7]

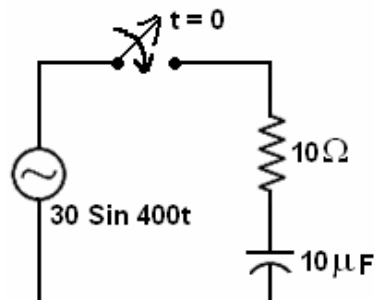


Figure.3

- 4.a) Express Z parameters in terms of ABCD parameters.
 b) Find the h-parameters for the circuit in Figure.4. [7+8]

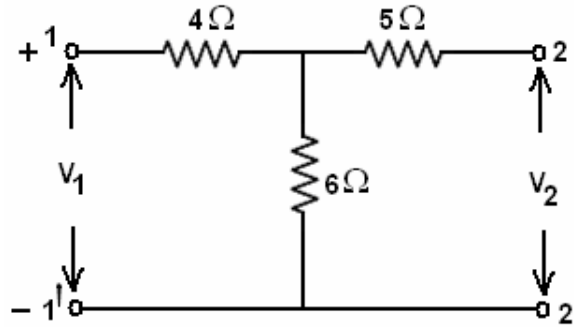


Figure.4

- 5.a) What is a driving point function? Explain the necessary conditions for driving point functions.

- b) Find the transfer function $\frac{V_2(s)}{V_1(s)}$ for the circuit in Figure.5. [5+10]

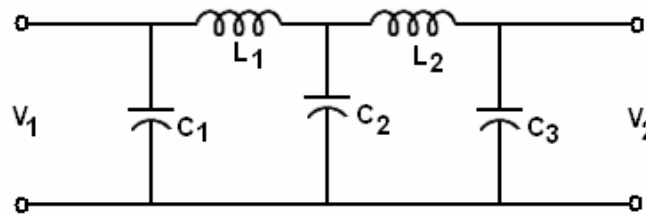


Figure.5

- 6.a) Explain the design procedure for constant K high pass filter for symmetrical T and Π sections and discuss its characteristics.
 b) Find the component values of Π-section & T-section constant-K high pass filter having a cut off frequency of 8 kHz and nominal characteristic impedance of 500Ω. Find its characteristic impedance and phase constant at $f = 12$ kHz and attenuation at $f = 1$ kHz. [7+8]

- 7.a) Find the exponential Fourier series of the wave form in Figure.6.

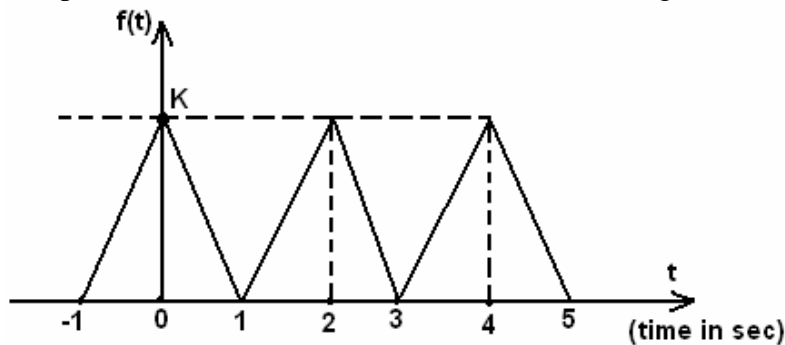


Figure.6

- b) Find the Fourier transform of the exciting voltage
 $v(t) = V_0 e^{-t}$ for $t \geq 0$
 $= 0$ for $t < 0$
 Sketch approximately amplitude and phase spectra. [7+8]

- 8.a) Determine the ABCD parameters of two networks connected in cascade as shown in Figure.7.

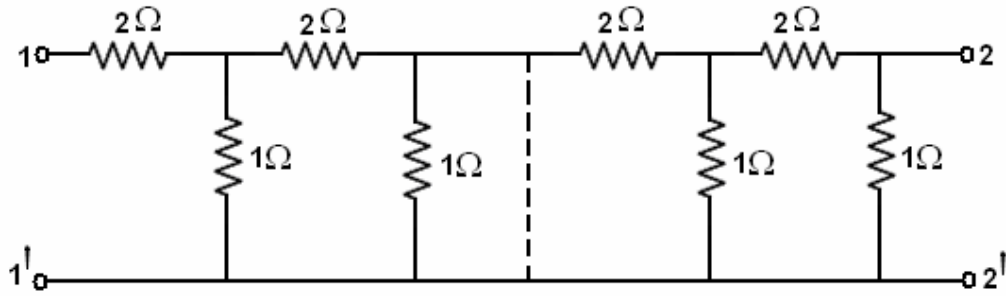


Figure.7

- b) Explain the steps involved in composite filter design. [10+5]
