

Time: 3 hours**Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART - A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Give the relative advantages of object oriented programming paradigm. [2]
- b) What are the fundamental features of imperative languages? [3]
- c) Write the difference between a C++ pointer and a Java Reference variable. [2]
- d) Mention the primary design issues specific to arrays. [3]
- e) What are the two fundamental design considerations for parameter-passing methods? [2]
- f) What is an overloaded subprogram? Give an example. [3]
- g) Give the two kind of abstractions in programming languages. [2]
- h) Describe the functionality of 'finally' clause of JAVA exception handling mechanism. [3]
- i) What are the differences between CONS, LIST and APPEND? [2]
- j) What are the features of Haskell? [3]

PART - B**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Explain the criteria of success for a good programming language.
- b) Describe in your own words, the concept of orthogonality in programming language design. [5+5]

OR

- 3.a) Explain the syntax of 'case' statement in Pascal using BNF notation and syntax graphs.
- b) Explain the practical problems associated with the if-then-else statement. [5+5]

- 4.a) What is an associative array? Discuss its structure and implementation with an example.
- b) Give a detail note on guarded commands. [5+5]

OR

- 5.a) Explain mixed mode assignment statement with relevant example.
- b) What are the design issues of logically controlled loop statements? Explain briefly. [5+5]

6.a) Give a detailed note on pass-by-name and pass-by-reference parameter passing methods.

b) Explain about generic sub-programs with examples. [5+5]

OR

7.a) Describe the shallow-access method of implementing dynamic scoping.

b) What is the need of an activation record in implementing a subprogram? Explain with an example. [5+5]

8.a) Explain the exception handling mechanism in C++ with illustrative example.

b) Write a note on Abstract Data Types in Ruby. [5+5]

OR

9.a) What is a semaphore? Explain its role in concurrency.

b) Write a brief note on C# threads. [5+5]

10.a) Compare Functional programming languages and Imperative Languages.

b) Describe the two common mathematical functional forms that are provided by scheme. [5+5]

OR

11. Explain various storage and control statements available in Python. [10]

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