

Code No: 115AP

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, March - 2017****COMPILER DESIGN****(Computer Science and Engineering)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75**

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.
Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART - A**(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Write regular expression over alphabet {a, b, c} containing at least one 'a' and at least one 'b' [2]
- b) What is input buffering? How is input buffering implemented? [3]
- c) What is operator precedence grammar? Give an example. [2]
- d) What is significance of lookahead operator in LR parsing? [3]
- e) What is the s - attributes and l - attributes? [2]
- f) What is activation record? [3]
- g) What is dead code elimination and reduction in strength? [2]
- h) Define loop unrolling. Give an example. [3]
- i) What is meant by register descriptor and address descriptor? [2]
- j) How to allocate registers to instruction? [3]

PART - B**(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Explain the concept of bootstrapping with example. [3]
- b) Consider the following Conditional statement:
if (x > 3) then y = 5 else y = 10;
How does lexical analyzer help the above statement in process of compilation? [4+6]

OR

3. Construct predictive parsing table for the following grammar [10]
 $S \rightarrow (L) \mid a$
 $L \rightarrow L, S \mid S$

4. Find the LR (0) set of items for the following grammar. Describe state diagram and construct parse table of that [10]

 $S \rightarrow CC$ $C \rightarrow cC \mid d$ **OR**

- 5.a) Write a procedure to construct LALR parsing table. [5+5]
- b) Write short notes on YACC.

6. What is symbol table? Discuss various ways to organizing symbol table. [10]
OR

7. Translate the following expression:
 $(a + b) * (c + d) + (a + b + c)$ into
a) Quadruples b) Triples c) Indirect triples [3+3+4]

8. a) What is liveness? Explain liveness with suitable example. [5+5]
b) Write a procedure to identify basic blocks. [5+5]
OR

9. Illustrate loop optimization with suitable example. [10]

10. Explain various method to handle peephole optimization. [10]
OR

11. Generate the code for the following expression: $x = (a + b) - ((c + d) - e)$. Also
Compute its cost. [10]

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