

Code No: 09A70403

**R09**

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**

**B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, June/July- 2014**

**COMPUTER NETWORKS**

**(Common to ECE, EIE, BME, ECM)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Answer any Five Questions  
All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

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- 1.a) Write any four reasons for using layered protocols.  
b) Explain the functionality of each layer in OSI reference model.
- 2.a) If the bit string 011110111110111110 is bit stuffed. What is the output of the string?  
b) What is the remainder obtained by dividing  $x^7+x^5+1$  by the generator  $x^3+1$ ?
- 3.a) With an example, explain the importance of sequence number for Acknowledgements.  
b) Explain stop-and-wait protocol.
4. What is a token? Discuss the protocol of token ring LAN in general. Explain with an example how priority is implemented in a token ring LAN?
- 5.a) Describe design goals, architecture and switching mechanisms of ATM networks.  
b) Explain the functions of following devices:  
i) Hub            ii) Bridge            iii) Router            iv) Gateway.
- 6.a) The major problem with distance vector algorithm is 'count to infinity'. How exchange of complete path from router to destination instead of delay, helps in solving count to infinity problem.  
b) What are the advantages of adaptive routing approach over non adaptive routing?
7. Write short notes on:  
a) Admission control  
b) Choke packet  
c) Load shedding  
d) Jitter control.
8. What is DNS? Explain its usage and its working?

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