

Code No.: (R22EC502PC)

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**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD  
UGC AUTONOMOUS**

**III-B.TECH-I-Semester End Examinations (Regular) - December- 2024**

**DATA COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS**

**(ECE)**

**[Time: 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks: 60]**

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks.

**PART-A**

**(10 Marks)**

1. a) What are the protocol standards? [1M]
- b) Expand WiFi. [1M]
- c) What is the difference between bit rate and bit interval? [1M]
- d) What is MAC protocol? [1M]
- e) Explain virtual circuit network. [1M]
- f) Explain the need of DNS. [1M]
- g) Define demultiplexing. [1M]
- h) How can we measure the performance of TCP. [1M]
- i) What is the need of FTP? [1M]
- j) What is Simple Mail Transfer Protocol? [1M]

**PART-B**

**(50 Marks)**

2. Briefly explain the different types of network topologies. Write each of its advantages and disadvantages. [10M]
- OR**
3. Explain TCP/IP model with suitable diagram. [10M]
  4. Explain various types of errors, Redundancies and Forward Error Correction versus Retransmission. [10M]
- OR**
5. Explain briefly about Cyclic Redundancy Check with an example. [10M]
  6. Describe in detail the operation of Virtual-Circuit Approach: Connection-Oriented Service. [10M]
- OR**
7. Explain about IPv6? Discuss in detail the various aspects of IPV6. [10M]
  8. Define UDP. Discuss the operations of UDP. Identify when can an application make use of UDP? [10M]
- OR**
9. Explain Go-Back-N-ARQ. [10M]
  10. What is File Transfer Protocol and explain its importance. [10M]
- OR**
11. How does a DNS work? Explain DNS records. [10M]

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