Code No.: AI405PC

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## CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD UGC AUTONOMOUS

## II-B.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - February- 2024 DESIGN ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS (CSM)

[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 70]

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

|          | $\underline{\mathbf{PART-A}} \tag{20}$  | Marks)         |
|----------|---|----------------|
| 1. a)    | Explain about Big-oh notation.  | [2M]           |
| b)       | How can we measure an algorithm's running time?   | [2M]           |
| c)       | Define static Space Tree.   | [2M]           |
| d)       | Give brief note on Graph Coloring.  | [2M]           |
| e)       | What you mean by Dynamic Programming?   | [2M]<br>[2M]   |
| f)       | Explain about Optimal Binary Search Tree (OBST).  | [2M]           |
| g)       | What is Greedy method?  | [2M]           |
| h)       | Explain about Minimum Cost Spanning Trees.  Define Branch and Bound technique.                                    | [2M]           |
| i)<br>j) | Explain about non-deterministic algorithms.   | [2M]           |
| J)       | •   |                |
|          | ATTACK D  | Marks)         |
| 2.a)     | What is Space Complexity? Explain with suitable examples.   | [5M]           |
| b)       | Write and explain recursive algorithm of Binary Search method.  | [5M]           |
| • `      | OR What is stable Sorting Method? Is Merge sorting a stable sorting method? Justify your                          | [5M]           |
| 3.a)     |   | [5111]         |
| b)       | answer. Explain Quick Sort algorithm and trace this algorithm for $n = 8$ elements:                               | [5M]           |
| b)       | 24,12,35,23,45,34,20,48.  |                |
|          | 24,12,33,23,13,51,20,101  |                |
| 4.       | How to implement Disjoint sets? Explain with examples.  | [10M]          |
|          | OR  | F10 <b>M</b> 7 |
| 5.       | Give the solution to the 8-Queens problem using Backtracking method.  | [10M]          |
|          | With the help of suitable example explain the All Pairs Shortest Path problem.                                    | [10M]          |
| 6.       | OR  | [101.1]        |
| 7.       | Use the function OBST to compute $w(i, j)$ , $r(i, j)$ , and $c(i, j)$ , $0 \le i < j \le 4$ , for the identifier | [10M]          |
| 7.       | set (a1, a2, a3, a4) = (do, if, int, while) with $p(1:4) = (3, 3, 1, 1)$ and $q(0:4) = (2, 3, 1, 1, 1)$ .         |                |
|          | Using the r(i, j)'s construct the Optimal Binary Search Tree.   |                |
|          |   | 5.03.53        |
| 8.       | State the Job – Sequencing with deadlines problem. Find an optimal sequence to the $n = 5$                        | [10M]          |
|          | Jobs where profits $(P1, P2, P3, P4, P5) = (20, 15, 10, 5, 1)$ and deadlines                                      |                |
|          | (d1, d2, d3, d4, d5) = (2, 2, 1, 3, 3).   |                |
| 0        | OR Explain about Single Source Shortest Path problem in Greedy method.  | [10M]          |
| 9.       | Explain about Single Source Shortest Faul problem in Greedy method.   | []             |
| 10.      | Describe LC Branch and Bound solution of 0/1 Knapsack problem in detail with an                                   | [10M]          |
| 10.      | example.  |                |
|          | OR  | F103.63        |
| 11.      | State and prove the Cook's theorem.   | [10M]          |
|          | ******  |                |