

Code No.: CS601PC

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H.T.No.

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**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD**  
**UGC AUTONOMOUS**  
**III-B.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - January- 2024**  
**COMPILER DESIGN**  
**(Common for CSE, IT, CSC, CSD)**

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70]

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.  
Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.  
Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A**

(20 Marks)

1. a) Differentiate between compiler and interpreter
- b) What is the need for separating lexical analysis and syntax analysis? [2M]
- c) Differentiate between Top down and Bottom up Parser. [2M]
- d) Analyze and explain the problems in Top Down parsing [2M]
- e) What are the evaluation orders for syntax directed definitions? [2M]
- f) Differentiate between L attribute and S attribute [2M]
- g) Construct a DAG for the following flow graph [2M]  
d:=b+c [2M]  
e:=a+b  
b:=b\*c  
a:=e-d
- h) What is a basic block
- i) Discuss about Common Sub expression elimination [2M]
- j) What is Strength reduction [2M]

**PART-B**

(50 Marks)

2. Explain various phases of compiler in detail. [10M]
3. Explain about input buffering schemes in lexical analysis. [10M]
4. (a) What do you mean by Ambiguous Grammar? Check whether the following grammar is Ambiguous or not  $S \rightarrow aAB, A \rightarrow bC/cd, C \rightarrow cd, B \rightarrow c/d$  [10M]  
(b) . Eliminate the left recursion for the following grammar  $E \rightarrow E+T/T T \rightarrow T^*F/F F \rightarrow (E)/id$
5. Check whether the grammar is LALR(1) but not SLR(1)  $S \rightarrow Aa/bAc/dc/bda A \rightarrow d$  [10M]
6. (a) Justify why all S-attributed definitions are L-attributed. [5M+5M]  
(b) Explain the Type Checking with suitable examples?
7. (a) Describe the representation of 3-address code with an examples [5M+5M]  
(b) Why quadruples are preferred over triples in optimizing compiler
8. What is activation record. Explain different fields in activation record. [10M]
9. Explain the peephole optimization in detail. [10M]
10. Explain principle sources of optimization in details. [10M]
11. (a) Explain Loop optimization techniques in detail [5+5M]  
(b) Explain Partial Redundancy elimination in detail

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