Code No.: AI401PC

[Time: 3 Hours]

11.

expert systems with example.

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H.T.No.

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[Max. Marks: 70]

CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD UGC AUTONOMOUS

II-B.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations (Supply) - February- 2024 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

(CSM)

| Note: | This question paper contains two parts A and B. Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions. | on |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| | $\underline{PART-A} \tag{20 M}$ | Aarks) |
| 1. a) b) c) d) e) f) g) h) i) | Explain the concept of an agent in the context of AI. Define the term 'Problem-solving agent' in AI. Explain the basic Principles of Bayes' Theorem. What is the role of evaluation functions in Minimax search? Compare and contrast frame-based and rule-based knowledge representation. Explain the challenges in representing knowledge in a computer system. What is Learning? Mention its importance in cognitive development. Examine the limitations of relying solely on Rote Learning in educational settings. What is the primary purpose of representing domain knowledge in Expert Systems? In the context of expert systems, what does the term "shell" refer to? | [2M] [2M] [2M] [2M] [2M] [2M] [2M] [2M] |
| 37 | | |
| 2. | Describe the Iterative Deepening strategy in depth-first search. What are the advantages of using this approach in certain situations? | Marks) [10M] |
| 3. | OR Discuss A* search algorithm and explain how it combines the advantages of both uniform-cost search and Greedy best-first search? | [10M] |
| 4. | Explain Minimax algorithm. Discuss an example of applying Minimax to a simple game like Tic-Tac-Toe. | [10M] |
| 5. | OR Describe the process of constructing search trees in the context of problem-solving using a specific example. | [10M] |
| 6. | Develop a case study where Bayesian networks are applied to model and solve a real-world problem. | [10M] |
| 7. | OR Define non-monotonic reasoning. Discuss with examples of situations where non-monotonic reasoning is more suitable than monotonic reasoning. | [10M] |
| 8. | Discuss overall role of Learning in human development and decision-making. OR | [10M] |
| 9. | Explain the key Principles of Winston's Learning Program, with one case study. | [10M] |
| 10. | Discuss the challenges associated with representing uncertain or incomplete knowledge in Expert Systems. | [10M] |
| | OR | |

Define and explain the concept of Case-Based Reasoning (CBR) in the context of [10M]