

Code No.: R22EC403ES

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**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD**  
**UGC AUTONOMOUS**

**II-B.TECH-II-Semester End Examinations (Regular) -July- 2024**

**ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

**(Common for CSE, CSC)**

**[Time: 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks: 60]**

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A**

**(10 Marks)**

1. a) What is meant by Static resistance of diode? [1M]
- b) What is the ripple factor for full wave rectifier with capacitor filter? [1M]
- c) Explain the early effect? [1M]
- d) What are the different configurations of BJT? [1M]
- e) Define FET. [1M]
- f) What is the fan-out of TTL Logic family [1M]
- g) Define multiplexer draw 2:1 MUX. [1M]
- h) Draw the full subtractor truth table. [1M]
- i) Differentiate between synchronous and asynchronous counter. [1M]
- j) What is the need for state reduction in sequential circuit design? [1M]

**PART-B**

**(50 Marks)**

2. Define PN junction diode and explain the V-I characteristics of PN junction diode in forward and reverse bias conditions. [10M]

**OR**

3. Draw the circuit diagram and explain the working of full wave rectifier and derive the expression for average output current and rectification efficiency. [10M]

4. What are the Biasing Techniques used in BJT and explain self-bias technique in detail? [10M]

**OR**

5. Explain the working of 2 stage cascade CE Amplifier? [10M]

6. Explain the enhancement and depletion modes of MOSFET with the help of its characteristics and construction. [10M]

**OR**

7. Design 2 input CMOS NAND and NOR Gates and derive its truth Table. [10M]

8. Implement a function  $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(0,1,3,4,8,9,15)$  using multiplexer. [10M]

**OR**

9. Reduce the expression  $F = \sum m(1, 5, 6, 12, 13, 14) + \sum d(2, 4)$  and implement the real minimal expression using k map. [10M]

10. Explain Master-Slave JK Flip-Flop and Mention its Advantages. [10M]

**OR**

11. Define shift register. Explain the different types of shift register. [10M]

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