

Code No.: AI7210E

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**CMR ENGINEERING COLLEGE: : HYDERABAD
UGC AUTONOMOUS**

**IV-B.TECH-I-Semester End Examinations (Regular) - November- 2023
DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
(MECH)**

[Time: 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 70]

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 20 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART-A

(20 Marks)

1. a) What is data Abstraction? [2M]
- b) List the advantages of DBMS? [2M]
- c) Define relational database model? [2M]
- d) Define tuple and attribute with example? [2M]
- e) Define Null Values? [2M]
- f) Define First Normal Form? [2M]
- g) Define a transaction? [2M]
- h) Define timestamp based protocol? [2M]
- i) Define data on External storage? [2M]
- j) Define B+ tree index file? [2M]

PART-B

(50 Marks)

2. Describe the structure of DBMS? [10M]
- OR**
3. Compare file systems and database systems? [10M]
4. Explain about the logical database design? [10M]
- OR**
5. Explain different operations in Relational algebra with an example? [10M]
6. Explain different types of aggregate operators with examples in SQL? [10M]
- OR**
7. Define normalization? Explain 2NF, 3N, BCNF and 4NF normal forms. [10M]
8. Explain ACID properties and illustrate them through examples? [10M]
- OR**
9. Explain Validation-based locking protocols? [10M]
10. Explain different types of file organizations. [10M]
- OR**
11. Explain searching the elements in B+ trees with example. [10M]
