

R17

Code No: 5477AP

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

M. Tech II Semester Examinations, July/August - 2021

CMOS MIXED SIGNAL CIRCUIT DESIGN

(Embedded Systems and VLSI Design)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks**

1. Find the capacitance values needed for a first-order switched-capacitor circuit such that its 3-dB point is at 10 kHz when a clock frequency of 100 kHz is used. It is also desired that the filter have zero gain at 50 kHz and the dc gain be unity. Assume $C_A = 10$ pF. [15]
2. What is switch sharing? Explain a low-Q switched-capacitor biquad filter without switch sharing. [15]
- 3.a) Explain the lock acquisition problem in PLL and how to increase acquisition range.
b) Explain the response of PLL to jitters. [8+7]
4. Explain the following applications of PLL.
a) Frequency Multiplication
b) Skew reduction. [8+7]
5. What are the disadvantages of binary-weighted resistor converters and explain how these disadvantages are overcome in R-2R-based converters. [15]
6. What is hybrid D/A converter? Explain any two hybrid D/A converters. [15]
7. Discuss a 4-bit interpolating A/D converter with interpolating factor of 4. [15]
8. What are the advantages of multi-bit oversampling converters over 1-bit oversampling converters. Explain dynamic element matching 3-bit D/A converter. [15]

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